

Code No: 157EK**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, February - 2025****DATA STRUCTURES****(Common to CE, ME, ECE)****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks:75****Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART – A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Write about List ADT? [2]
- b) Write the logic for deleting a node from the end of a given singly linked list. [3]
- c) What is a dictionary? [2]
- d) What is Extendible hashing? Explain. [3]
- e) What is a Splay tree? [2]
- f) Discuss about Red-Black tree insertion operation. [3]
- g) What is external sorting? Give an example? [2]
- h) Write the steps in Merge sort? [3]
- i) Write the applications of DFS algorithm. [2]
- j) What is a compressed trie? What is the difference between suffix tries and compressed tries class? [3]

PART – B**(50 Marks)**

2. Discuss about the stack applications. Evaluate the arithmetic expression:
 $2 \uparrow 3 + 5 * 2 \uparrow 2 - 12 / 6$ using stack. [10]

OR

3. Write about Array representation of Queue in detail. Discuss about Queue operations. [10]

4. Explain the step-by-step process of creating a skip list by inserting the following keys in the empty skip list. And delete key 9.
 - a) 7 with level 1.
 - b) 30 with level 1.
 - c) 21 with level 4.
 - d) 9 with level 3.
 - e) 5 with level 2.[10]

OR

5. Consider a hash table with 10 slots. The hash function is $h(k) = k \text{ mod } 10$. The collisions are resolved by chaining. The following 10 keys are inserted in the order: 6, 29, 19, 16, 26, 33, 13, 18, 11. Find the maximum and minimum chain lengths in the hash table? [10]

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6. Draw and explain the Binary Search Tree after each element insertion while constructing it for the following data: 50, 32, 78, 99, 17, 57, 18, 25, 49. And also write the steps in searching a key 49 and deleting 99. [10]

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7.a) Write an algorithm to insert and delete a node from an AVL Tree.
b) Write the advantages and disadvantages of AVL trees. [7+3]

8. How Does the BFS algorithm work? Write BFS algorithm and explain it with an example graph. [10]

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9.a) What are Min heap and Max heap?
b) Construct a Max Heap for the given data: 35 33 42 10 14 19 27 44 26 31. [3+7]

10.a) Discuss Brute force pattern matching method.
b) Write about 2 Graph representations. [6+4]

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11.a) How to count number of distinct substrings of a given string using Suffix Trie? Explain with an example.
b) How to construct a String from another String using Suffix Trie. [5+5]

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